

Scope of the Mathlympics Competition

Topics will include arithmetic, number theory, combinatorics, logic, geometry, measurement, and algebra.

Topic	Brief description
Arithmetic	<p>Addition, subtraction, multiplication, division, manipulations of whole numbers, fractions, decimals, percentages and square root.</p> <p><i>Example:</i> <i>If 48 is added to one-third of a number, the answer is triple the number. What is the number?</i></p>
Number Theory	<p>Divisibility, prime numbers, exponential numbers (eg. 2^2, 2^3), number patterns and sequences.</p> <p><i>Example:</i> <i>The greatest number of Mondays which can occur in 45 days is ____.</i></p>
Combinatorics	<p>Finding largest, smallest or optimal number of objects satisfying certain criteria, deciding when the criteria can be met.</p> <p><i>Example:</i> <i>Vicky has four cubes of different colours – green, red, blue and yellow. The number of different ways they can be stacked one upon the other is ____.</i></p>
Logic	<p>Inferring relationships between objects given a set of clues.</p> <p><i>Example:</i> Mary, John and Pete have red, brown, and blonde hair, and are 13, 14, and 15 years old. Using the following clues determine the hair colour, and age of each child.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. The youngest has blonde hair.2. John is older than Pete.3. John does not have red hair and Pete does not have blonde hair.
Geometry	<p>Size, shape (angles, symmetry) and relative position of figures and properties of space.</p> <p><i>Example:</i> <i>Zul has a wire 23 cm long. He wants to bend the wire to form triangles which have 3 different sizes. The number of triangles that can be formed with sides of whole number units is ____.</i></p>

Measurement	<p>Magnitude of some attribute of measures of an object relative to standard measurements. Includes Rate and Speed.</p> <p><i>Example:</i> <i>A fence is 18 metres long. The fence posts are 3 metres apart. How many posts are there in the fence?</i></p>
Algebra	<p>Using symbols as "place holders" to denote constants and variables, and the rules governing mathematical expressions and equations involving these symbols.</p> <p><i>Example:</i> <i>You are in a queue at the water-cooler. You are the x^{th} person from the front and the y^{th} person from the back. How many people are there in the queue?</i></p>